Sustainable Minds®

Transparency Report (EPD)

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### Cascadia Clip®

The Cascadia Clip® allows architects and specifiers to design thinner, lighter and more cost-effective exterior cladding assemblies, while at the same time measurably improving a building's overall energy performance. Acting as a thermal break between the structure and the exterior cladding, the Cascadia Clip® fiberglass spacer can be used in steel frame, concrete and wood construction buildings, and is compatible with semi-rigid mineral wool, rigid foam polystyrene, polyiso and others— and spray foam insulations.



### Performance dashboard



### Features & functionality

Available in 8 different sizes

Carrying a comprehensive IAPMO-UES code evaluation

Fully adjustable and compatible with vertical and horizontal cladding supports

Free online spacing calculator available to optimize spacing and performance

Pre-punched Galvalume™ AZM 150 (AZ-50) - 18 gauge z-girts and hat channel available

Dual-layer coated (NZF 3000) and stainless steel fasteners available

### Visit Cascadia Windows for more product information:

Cascadia Clip®, Cascadia Clip® Spacing Calculator

### MasterFormat® 07 05 43

Cascadia Clip® Guide Spec Cascadia Clip® Technical Data Sheet

For spec help, contact us or call 604-857-4600

### **Environment & materials**

### Improved by:

Living Building Challenge Declare Red List Approved

Made from non-organic, chemically inert pultruded fiberglass, the clip is not susceptible to corrosion, rot, decay, mildew, insect damage

Used in successful NFPA 285 testing

Designed & manufactured in North America

Modelled service life of 200 years

### Certifications, rating systems & disclosures:

IAPMO - UES

Red List Approved

Intertek Report (NFPA 285 acceptance)

**RDH Structural Report** 

**RDH Thermal Modelling** 

See LCA, interpretation & rating systems







### SM Transparency Report (EPD)™

**EPD LCA** 3rd-party reviewed Transparency Report (EPD) 3rd-party verified V Validity: 01/23/24 - 01/22/29 CAS - 01232024 - 001

Material evaluation **MATERIAL HEALTH** 

Self-declared

This environmental product declaration (EPD) was externally verified by Ecoform, LLC, according to ISO 14044; ISO 21930:2017; SM Part A: LCA calculation rules and report requirements, 2023; SM Part **B: Cladding Support Components** and Systems; and ISO 14025:2006.

In accordance with ISO 14044 and the referenced PCR, the life cycle assessment was conducted by Sustainable Minds and critically reviewed by Ecoform, LLC.

**Ecoform, LLC** 11903 Black Road Knoxville, TN 37932 (865) 850-1883

**S** ∈coform

### **SUMMARY**

Reference PCR

Regions; system boundaries North America; Cradle-to-gate

### **Declared unit**

0.6096m (24 linear in) of cladding support system: one single clip unit & metal rails with clip spaced at one per 24in, w/ exterior cavity depth sufficient to accommodate 101.6mm (4in) of insulation plus depth of support components outboard of insulation layer to which the cladding is attached.

### LCIA methodology; LCA software; LCI databases

TRACI 2.1; SimaPro Analyst 9.5; ecoinvent v3.9, Industry data 2.0, and US-EI 2.2

### **Public LCA**

Cascadia Windows & Doors #101 5350B 275 Street Langley, BC, Canada V4W 0C1

(604) 857-4600

Contact us

Cascadia Clip®

## LCA results & interpretation

SM Transparency Catalog ► Cascadia Windows ► Cascadia Clip®

LCA results & interpretation

## Scope and summary

**♦ Cradle to gate** ○ Cradle to gate with options ○ Cradle to grave

### **Application**

support product created by combining glass fibers and catalyzed polyester resin in the pultrusion process. The product creates a thermal break separating the building structure from the exterior cladding support framing and is available in eight different sizes to accommodate insulation thicknesses.

The Cascadia Clip® fiberglass thermal spacer is a thermally-improved cladding

**Declared unit** The declared unit is 0.6096 m (24 linear inches) of the Cascadia Clip® fiberglass thermal spacer support system, consisting of a single clip unit and metal rails with the clip spaced at one per 24 inches. The exterior cavity depth is sufficient to accommodate 101.6 mm (4 inches) of insulation plus depth of support components outboard of the insulation layer to which the cladding is attached. Fasteners are excluded.

### Manufacturing data Reporting period: May 2022 – April 2023

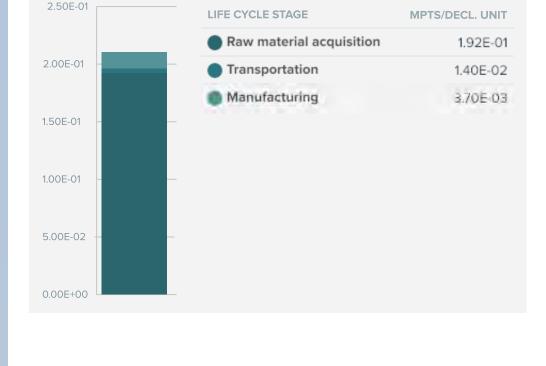
**MATERIAL** 

Material composition greater than 1% by weight

Location: British Columbia, Canada

### **Galvanized steel** 60-65% **Glass fiber** 15-20% 10-15% Resin Packaging, pallet 2-3% Packaging, cardboard box <1% Packaging, stretch wrap <1%

Total impacts by life cycle stage [mPts/decl unit]



## All life cycle stages

What's causing the greatest impacts

### Activities during the supply of raw materials (A1) are responsible for much

of the impacts in each impact category. The next highest impact contributor is transportation (A2) in most of the impact categories. Manufacturing (A3) accounts for a notable impact only in the ozone depletion and global warming impact categories. Raw materials acquisition

### includes the raw materials acquired and preprocessed by the suppliers,

including upstream packaging. The glass fibers and catalyzed polyester resin are combined in the pultrusion process. This stage has the highest contribution across the total ten impact categories compared to the transportation and manufacturing stages. **Transportation** 

This stage (A1) dominated the results for all impact categories. This module

## product life cycle impacts. This module includes the raw material

%WT

**A1 RAW MATERIAL SUPPLY** 

(X) A1 Raw material supply

1.92E-01 mPts

processing.

Energy and materials consumed

during metal and glass fibers

**A1 RAW MATERIAL SUPPLY** 

transportation from suppliers to the Cascadia manufacturing facility. Most of the ingredients sourced in North America are transported by semi-truck, whereas materials sourced from overseas use a mix of road transportation by semi-truck and sea transportation by ship. Manufacturing

Manufacturing (A3) is the smallest contributor to all product life cycle

impacts. This module includes clip fabrication and manufacturing waste

Transportation (A2) of raw materials is the second highest contributor to all

treatment processes. The clip fabrication process includes cutting the fiberglass, drilling, packaging, and cleaning. The metal rail steel is produced and coated with Galvalume™ corrosion-resistant coating. Fiberglass production waste, incoming raw material packaging waste, and nonhazardous wastes are transported to a landfill, and recyclable packaging wastes are transported to a recycling facility or reused within the plant. Sensitivity analysis Sensitivity analyses were performed to check the robustness of the results

### of impacts are attributed to raw materials acquisition and transportation, a sensitivity analysis was conducted to explore the possibility of changing one

Global warming potential was evaluated for sensitivity since Cascadia is interested in the potential CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalent emissions of its products. The change in supplier location to one who was local to Canada resulted in a +/-3% change in total life cycle impacts.

of the raw materials suppliers to a more adjacent supplier.

where the highest potential environmental impacts are occurring. As the bulk

exterior cladding assembly without sacrificing structural or fire performance. • Made from non-organic, chemically inert pultruded fiberglass, the clip is

not susceptible to corrosion, rot, decay, mildew, insect damage

The Cascadia Clip® was created to help measurably improve a building's

overall energy performance, by reducing thermal bridging through the

- Designed & manufactured in North America Modelled service life of 200 years
- See how we make it greener

Carries a comprehensive IAPMO-UES code evaluation

How we're making it greener

Used in successful NFPA 285 testing

**A2 UPSTREAM TRANSPORT** (X) A2 Transport

1.40E-02 mPts

**A2 TRANSPORT** 

facility.

1.13E-04

2.15E-01

3.40E-09

1.67E-10

2.80E+00

3.53E-01

**Rating systems** 

performance.



Truck transportation to Cascadia

### CASCADIA CLIP®

FIBERGLASS

**A3 MANUFACTURING** 

(X) A3 Manufacturing



Energy consumed during clip

**A3 MANUFACTURING** 

6.18E-05

1.94E-05

1.14E-01

1.07E-09

1.91E-11

1.52E+00

1.50E-03

½ product

1 product

.5 points

.75 points

1 point

1.5 products

fabrication (electricity and fuels).

Information modules:

Included (X) | Excluded (MND)\*

**LCA** results

LIFE CYCLE STAGE

SM	<b>Single</b>	Score	

total impacts in each life cycle stage

\*Modules A4, A5, B, C, and D are excluded.

TRACI v2.1 r	esults	per	declared	unit
TRACI v2.1 r	esults	per	declared	unit

Materials or processes contributing >20% to

Impacts per declared unit

Ш	FE CYCLE STAGE
•	Ecological damage

kg N eq

CTU<sub>h</sub>

**MJ** surplus

**CTU**<sub>e</sub>

kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq

kg CFC-11 eq

Ecological damage				
Impact category	Unit			
Acidification	kg SO₂ eq	?	1.09E-02	2.62E-03

2.38E-03

3.61E+00

5.09E-08

2.95E-08

4.65E+01

2.54E+00

	Human health da	mage
lm	pact category	Unit

Eutrophication

**Global warming** 

**Ozone depletion** 

Carcinogenics

Fossil fuel depletion

**Ecotoxicity** 

Impact category	Unit							
Additional environmental information								
Smog	kg O₃ eq	?	1.57E-01	4.84E-02	1.69E-03			
Respiratory effects	kg PM <sub>2.5</sub> eq	•	1.35E-03	1.79E-04	4.79E-06			
Non-carcinogenics	CTU <sub>h</sub>	•	1.57E-07	1.86E-08	8.71E-10			

## Cascadia 2023; SimaPro Analyst 9.5; ecoinvent v3, Industry data 2.0, and US-EI 2.2 databases; TRACI 2.1.

References

**LCA Background Report** 

### services" ISO 21930:2017, "Sustainability in Building Construction — Environmental

tab@sustainableminds.com.

**Download PDF SM Transparency Report/ EPD** 

Declaration of Building Products" serves as the core PCR along with Sustainable Minds Part A.

Cascadia Cascadia Clip® Fiberglass Thermal Spacer LCA Background Report,

ISO 14025, "Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works -- Core

rules for environmental product declarations of construction products and

SM Part B: Cladding Support Components and Systems, 2022 Oct 31, 2022. Part B review conducted by the Sustainable Minds TAB, tab@sustainableminds.com.

SM Part A: LCA calculation rules and report requirements, version 2023 August, 2023. Part A review conducted by the Sustainable Minds TAB,

### enable purchasers and users to compare the potential environmental performance of products on a life cycle basis. They are designed to present information transparently to make the limitations of comparability more understandable. Environmental declarations of products that conform to the same PCR and include the same life cycle stages, but are made by different

used as comparative assertions unless the conditions as defined in ISO 14025 Section 6.7.2. 'Requirements for Comparability' are satisfied. In order to support comparative assertions, this

EPD meets all comparability requirements stated in ISO 14025:2006. However, differences in certain assumptions, data quality, and variability between LCA data sets may still exist. Any EPD comparison must be carried out at the building level per ISO 21930 guidelines, use the same subcategory PCR where applicable, include all relevant information modules, be limited to EPDs applying a functional unit, and be based on equivalent scenarios with respect to the context of

SM Transparency Reports (TR) are ISO 14025 Type III environmental declarations (EPD) that

manufacturers, may not sufficiently align to support direct comparisons. They therefore cannot be

construction works. Some LCA impact categories and inventory items are still under development and can have high levels of uncertainty. To promote uniform guidance on the data collection, calculation, and reporting of results, the ACLCA methodology (ACLCA 2019) was used.

# Industry-wide (generic) EPD

✓ Product-specific Type III EPD 1 product

LEED BD+C: New Construction | v4.1 - LEED v4.1

The intent is to reward project teams for selecting products from

LEED BD+C: New Construction | v4 - LEED v4

manufacturers who have verified improved life-cycle environmental

## Building product disclosure and optimization **Environmental product declarations**

Building product disclosure and optimization

**Environmental product declarations** 

# ✓ Product-specific Type III EPD Collaborative for High Performance Schools National

Industry-wide (generic) EPD

Third-party certified type III EPD

**Materials and resources** 

Criteria

Interiors

Third-party certified type III EPD	2 points
Green Globes for New Construction and Su	ıstainable

# NC 3.5.1.2 Path B: Prescriptive Path for Building Core and Shell

NC 3.5.2.2 and SI 4.1.2 Path B: Prescriptive Path for Interior Fit-outs

**MW C5.1 – Environmental Product Declarations** 

**BREEAM New Construction 2018** Mat 02 - Environmental impacts from construction products

**Environmental Product Declarations (EPD)** 

## ( ) Industry-average EPD ( ) Multi-product specific EPD

IMARY	Cascadia Windows & Doors

**Declared unit** Contact us Validity: 01/23/24 - 01/22/29 0.6096m (24 linear in) of cladding and Systems; and ISO 14025:2006. CAS - 01232024 - 001 support system: one single clip unit & In accordance with ISO 14044 and metal rails with clip spaced at one per Material the referenced PCR, the life cycle 24in, w/ exterior cavity depth evaluation

**SUM** 

**Reference PCR** 

sufficient to accommodate 101.6mm (4in) of insulation plus depth of

Regions; system boundaries

North America; Cradle-to-gate

✓ Product-specific EPD

support components outboard of insulation layer to which the cladding is attached.

ecoinvent v3.9, Industry data 2.0, and

LCIA methodology; LCA software; LCI databases TRACI 2.1; SimaPro Analyst 9.5;

**Public LCA** 

**US-EI 2.2** 

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Langley, BC, Canada V4W 0C1

# 3rd-party reviewed

declaration (EPD) was externally verified by Ecoform, LLC, according Transparency Report (EPD) to ISO 14044; ISO 21930:2017; SM Part A: LCA calculation rules and 3rd-party verified

SM Transparency Report (EPD)™

**LCA** 

**MATERIAL HEALTH** Self-declared

report requirements, 2023; SM Part **B:** Cladding Support Components assessment was conducted by Sustainable Minds and critically reviewed by Ecoform, LLC. **Ecoform, LLC** 11903 Black Road Knoxville, TN 37932

This environmental product

(865) 850-1883

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Cascadia Clip®

# **EPD** additional content

Sustainable Minds

Transparency Report (EPD)

**EPD** additional content

### **Data**

### **Background**

production data from the British Columbia, Canada location. Secondary data sources include those available in ecoinvent v3, Industry data 2.0, and US-EI 2.2 databases.

The PCR prescribes where and how allocation occurs. Since only facility-level

data were available, allocation among the facility's other products was

This product-specific plant-specific declaration was created by collecting

### **Allocation**

necessary to determine the input and output flows associated with the product. The allocation of electricity, water, and fuel consumption was based on the percentage of production by mass for the fabricated clip systems. The mass allocation considered the ratio between each clip production and the total annual site production output. Additionally, no co-products were produced during the fabrication processes. **Cut-off criteria** 

usage, 1% of the total mass input of that unit process, and 1% of environmental

### Cut-off criteria for the inclusion of mass and energy flows are 1% of renewable primary resource (energy) usage, 1% nonrenewable primary resource (energy)

impacts. The total of neglected input flows per module does not exceed 5% of energy usage, mass, and environmental impacts. The only exceptions to these criteria are substances with hazardous and toxic properties, which must be listed even when the given process unit is under the cut-off criterion of 1% of the total mass. No known flows are deliberately excluded from this declaration; therefore, these criteria have been met. Biogenic carbon is included in reported results. Quality Inventory data quality is judged by its precision (measured, calculated, or

were used.

representativeness (geographical, temporal, and technological). To cover these requirements and to ensure reliable results, first-hand industry data in combination with consistent background LCA information from SimaPro Analyst 9.5, and the ecoinvent v3.9, Industry data 2.0, and US-EI 2.2 databases

estimated), completeness (e.g., unreported emissions), consistency (degree of

uniformity of the methodology applied on a study serving as a data source), and

primary data associated with the manufacturing processes. The product system was checked for mass balance and completeness of the inventory. The data set was considered complete based on our understanding of the manufacturing site and a review with key stakeholders on the Cascadia team, and cut-off criteria were observed consistent with those prescribed in the PCR. Capital equipment was excluded as required by the PCR. Otherwise, no data was

knowingly omitted. Where country-specific data were unavailable, global or

rest-of-world averages were used as proxies to represent transportation in those locations. Additionally, no proxy data were used to represent materials

and therefore did not have a significant impact of the results.

Sustainable Minds worked with Cascadia to obtain a comprehensive set of

more representative. Other methodological choices were made consistently throughout the model. Cascadia Clip® fiberglass thermal spacer: LCIA results, resource use, output and waste flows, and carbon emissions & removals per declared unit

Primary data were collected with a similar level of detail, while background data were sourced primarily from the ecoinvent database, and other databases were used if data were not available in ecoinvent or the data set was judged to be

### Major assumptions and limitations:

**Technical information** 

### Primary data were modeled based on the information provided by

- Cascadia and supplemented by data contained in the technical and safety data sheets provided. Since energy inputs were not available on a per-product basis, electricity
- and natural gas consumption were allocated proportionately based on the percentage of production for individual clip products versus total site annual outputs. Generic data sets used for material inputs, transport, and waste processing are considered good quality, but actual impacts from material suppliers,
- transport carriers, and local waste processing may vary. The impact assessment methodology categories do not represent all possible environmental impact categories.
- Characterization factors used within the impact assessment methodology may contain varying levels of uncertainty.
- LCA results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks.
- Major system boundary exclusions:

### Human labor and employee transport

Construction of major capital equipment

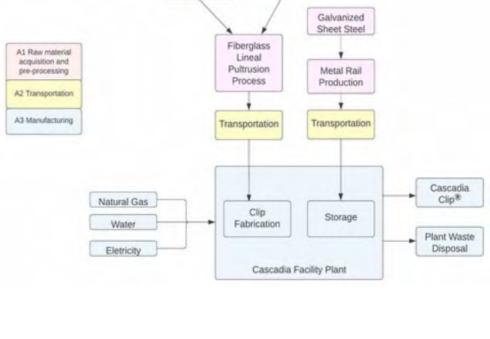
Manufacture and transport of packaging materials not associated with the final product

Maintenance and operation of support equipment

- Disposal of packaging materials not associated with the final product
  - Building operational energy and water use
- Flow diagram

Polyester Resin

Glass Fiber Rovings and



Parameter	Unit	A1 Raw mate	rials A2 Transport	A3 Manufacturing	Total
-CIA results					
Ozone depletion	kg CFC-11 eq	5.09E-08	3.40E-09	1.07E-09	5.54E-08
Global warming	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	3.61E+00	2.15E-01	1.14E-01	3.94E+00
Smog	kg O <sub>3</sub> eq	1.57E-01	4.84E-02	1.69E-03	2.08E-01
Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	1.09E-02	2.62E-03	6.18E-05	1.36E-02
Eutrophication	kg N eq	2.38E-03	1.13E-04	1.94E-05	2.52E-03
Carcinogenics	CTUh	2.95E-08	1.67E-10	1.91E-11	2.97E-08
Non-carcinogenics	CTUh	1.57E-07	1.86E-08	8.71E-10	1.77E-07
Respiratory effects	kg PM2.5 eq	1.35E-03	1.79E-04	4.79E-06	1.54E-03
Additional environmental information	on				
cotoxicity	CTUe	2.54E+00	3.53E-01	1.50E-03	2.89E+00
ossil fuel depletion	MJ surplus	4.65E+01	2.80E+00	1.52E+00	5.08E+01
Resource use indicators					
Renewable primary energy used as e arrier (fuel)	energy MJ, NCV	1.49E+01	1.47E+01	4.36E-03	2.97E+01
enewable primary resources with eleontent used as material	nergy MJ, NCV	1.58E-01	0	0	1.58E-01
otal use of renewable primary resou with energy content	urces MJ, NCV	1.51E+01	1.47E+01	4.36E-03	2.98E+01
Non-renewable primary resources us an energy carrier (fuel)	sed as MJ, NCV	5.81E+01	5.34E+01	2.99E+00	1.14E+02
lon-renewable primary resources wi nergy content used as material	ith MJ, NCV	4.33E-02	0	0	4.33E-02
otal use of non-renewable primary esources with energy content	MJ, NCV	5.81E+01	5.34E+01	2.99E+00	1.14E+02
econdary materials	kg	0	0	0	0
enewable secondary fuels	MJ, NCV	0	0	0	0
lon-renewable secondary fuels	MJ, NCV	0	0	0	0
Recovered energy	MJ, NCV	0	0	0	0
Jse of net fresh water resources	m <sup>3</sup>	3.27E+00	2.00E-02	2.98E-02	3.32E+00
Output flows and waste category in	ndicators				
lazardous waste disposed	kg	0	0	0	0
lon-hazardous waste disposed	kg	0	0	1.92E-02	1.92E-02
ligh-level radioactive waste, condition of the condition	kg	3.66E+02	2.90E+00	8.23E+00	3.77E+02
ntermediate- and low-level radioactivaste, conditioned, to final repositor	kα	2.63E-01	1.51E-03	9.24E-04	2.66E-01
Components for re-use	kg	0	0	2.00E-02	2.00E-02
Materials for recycling	kg	0	0	9.95E-05	9.95E-05
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0	0	0	0
exported energy	MJ	0	0	0	0
Carbon emissions and removals					
liogenic carbon removal from produ	ict kg CO <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0
liogenic carbon emission from produ		0	0	0	0
liogenic carbon removal from packa	aging kg CO <sub>2</sub>	1.99E-02	0	1.12E-02	3.11E-02
Biogenic carbon emission from pack	aging kg CO <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0
Biogenic carbon emission from combustion of waste from renewable ources used in production processe		0	0	0	0
Calcination carbon emissions	kg CO <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0
Carbonation carbon removals	kg CO <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0
Carbon emissions from combustion of vaste from renewable and non- rene ources used in production processe	of ewable kg CO <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0
CIA results for a single clip co	omponent				
mpact category Unit		1 Days materials	A2 Transport	2 Manufacturing	Total
		1 Raw materials		A3 Manufacturing	Total
	·	.82E-08 97E+00		.06E-09 .14E-01	5.11E-08 2.20E+00
	$O_2$ eq 1.		3.31- 1.13	2.01. 1.12	

Smog

kg O₃ eq

Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	6.95E-03	1.57E-04	6.18E-05	7.17E-03		
Eutrophication	kg N eq	2.14E-03	1.91E-05	1.94E-05	2.18E-03		
Carcinogenics	CTUh	1.73E-08	1.02E-10	1.91E-11	1.74E-08		
Non-carcinogenics	CTUh	5.54E-08	1.54E-08	8.70E-10	7.17E-08		
Respiratory effects	kg PM2.5 eq	9.21E-04	3.63E-05	4.78E-06	9.62E-04		
Additional environmental information							
Ecotoxicity	CTUe	2.07E+00	3.12E-01	1.48E-03	2.39E+00		
Fossil fuel depletion	MJ surplus	2.84E+01	1.56E+00	1.54E+00	3.14E+01		
LCIA results for 12 inches of metal rail							
Impact category	Unit	A1 Raw materials	A2 Transport	A3 Manufacturing	Total		
Ozone depletion	kg CFC-11 eq	1.35E-09	7.96E-10	1.71E-12	2.15E-09		
Global warming	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8.17E-01	4.99E-02	6.74E-05	8.67E-01		
Consor	1 0	2.475.02	2 205 02	1005.00	E 47E 02		

2.48E-03

1.69E-03

9.82E-02

9.41E-02

Global Walling	ng oo <sub>2</sub> eq	0.17 = 01	1.552 02	0.7 12 00	0.072 01
Smog	kg O <sub>3</sub> eq	3.17E-02	2.30E-02	1.89E-06	5.47E-02
Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	1.96E-03	1.23E-03	4.04E-08	3.19E-03
Eutrophication	kg N eq	1.20E-04	4.69E-05	5.76E-09	1.67E-04
Carcinogenics	CTUh	6.09E-09	3.24E-11	1.81E-14	6.12E-09
Non-carcinogenics	CTUh	5.10E-08	1.58E-09	1.89E-13	5.26E-08
Respiratory effects	kg PM2.5 eq	2.16E-04	7.15E-05	5.00E-09	2.88E-04
Additional environmental info	ormation				
Ecotoxicity	CTUe	2.32E-01	2.08E-02	6.15E-06	2.52E-01
Fossil fuel depletion	MJ surplus	9.08E+00	6.23E-01	5.18E-05	9.71E+00
SM Transparence	cy Report (EPD)™				
	,				

### Transparency Report (EPD) Ø 3rd-party verified Validity: 01/23/24 - 01/22/29 CAS - 01232024 - 001

**EPD** 

3rd-party reviewed

Material evaluation **MATERIAL HEALTH Self-declared** 

LCA

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This environmental product

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11903 Black Road Knoxville, TN 37932 (865) 850-1883

## Regions; system boundaries North America; Cradle-to-gate

**SUMMARY** 

**Reference PCR** 

**Declared unit** 0.6096m (24 linear in) of cladding

support system: one single clip unit &

24in, w/ exterior cavity depth sufficient to accommodate 101.6mm (4in) of insulation plus depth of support components outboard of insulation layer to which the cladding

Contact us

Cascadia Windows & Doors

Langley, BC, Canada V4W 0C1

#101 5350B 275 Street

(604) 857-4600

metal rails with clip spaced at one per

LCIA methodology; LCA software; LCI databases TRACI 2.1; SimaPro Analyst 9.5; ecoinvent v3.9, Industry data 2.0, and

is attached.

**US-EI 2.2 Public LCA** 

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### How we make it greener

Sustainable Minds®

Transparency Report (EPD)

Cascadia Clip®

Collapse all

### RAW MATERIALS ACQUISITION

The Cascadia Clip® is manufactured in North America, using resins and fiberglass rovings from domestic and foreign suppliers. These chemically inert materials are combined through pultrusion, creating a thermoset fiberglass that won't creep, sag, or decay over its 200-year modelled service life.



### TRANSPORTATION

The Cascadia Clip® is nested in its packaging, maximizing the volume of the standard shipping boxes and minimizing wasted space when shipping. Standard wooden pallets received from various vendors are reused for outbound orders, reducing the amount of new materials needed for product shipping.



### ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

### Installation and maintenance

The clip system is mounted to a building's exterior using handheld power tools, which are expected to produce negligible impacts. Once installed, the Cascadia Clip® produces no additional impacts over the use phase, since it is expected to last the life of the building, requiring no replacements or maintenance.

### **Disposal**

The Cascadia Clip® reaches the end of its useful life when a building's exterior is replaced or demolished. While the clip system can be reused, or its rail components recycled, it is most likely to be sent with demolition waste to a landfill. However, transportation to a landfill (100 miles) and the landfilling of fiberglass and steel only generates 0.59% more impacts on top of the cradle-to-gate global warming potential.

### SM Transparency Report (EPD)™

**EPD** LCA 3rd-party reviewed Transparency Report (EPD) 3rd-party verified Validity: 01/23/24 - 01/22/29 CAS - 01232024 - 001 Material evaluation **MATERIAL HEALTH** Ø **Self-declared** 

This environmental product declaration (EPD) was externally verified by Ecoform, LLC, according to ISO 14044; ISO 21930:2017; SM Part A: LCA calculation rules and report requirements, 2023; SM Part **B: Cladding Support Components** and Systems; and ISO 14025:2006.

In accordance with ISO 14044 and the referenced PCR, the life cycle assessment was conducted by Sustainable Minds and critically reviewed by Ecoform, LLC.

**Ecoform, LLC** 11903 Black Road Knoxville, TN 37932 (865) 850-1883



### **SUMMARY**

### **Reference PCR**

Regions; system boundaries North America; Cradle-to-gate

### **Declared unit**

0.6096m (24 linear in) of cladding support system: one single clip unit & metal rails with clip spaced at one per 24in, w/ exterior cavity depth sufficient to accommodate 101.6mm (4in) of insulation plus depth of support components outboard of insulation layer to which the cladding is attached.

### LCIA methodology; LCA software; LCI databases

TRACI 2.1; SimaPro Analyst 9.5; ecoinvent v3.9, Industry data 2.0, and **US-EI 2.2** 

### **Public LCA**

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